

BEGIN - July 2, 1961

30.24-1095

A101AH (NU FW) 30-24
V OMAHA, NEB., JULY 2 (AP)-THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS EXPECTED TO START A \$25 MILLION EXPANSION IN ITS UNDERGROUND CONTROL CENTER WITHIN SIX MONTHS, THE OMAHA WORLD-HERALD SAID TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE, SAID THIS EXPANSION IS PART OF A \$53 MILLION PROJECT EXPECTED TO PROVIDE A VAST COMPUTER-COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM.

SAC SPOKESMEN WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS. HOWEVER, THE PENDING MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR PROVIDES MORE THAN \$53 MILLION FOR SAC HEADQUARTERS [REDACTED] AND FOR AN AUXILIARY CONTROL CENTER TO BE BUILT AT SAC'S FIFTEENTH AIR FORCE COMMAND POST RIVERSIDE, CALIF.

IN ADDITION TO THE ALTERNATE CONTROL CENTER IN CALIFORNIA, AUXILIARY CENTERS WILL BE LOCATED AT SAC'S SECOND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, SHREVEPORT, LA., AND EIGHT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, CHICOPEE FALLS, MASS., THE WORLD-HERALD SAID.

THE COMMUNICATIONS AND CONTROL NETWORK WILL INFORM SAC COMMANDERS INSTANTLY HOW MANY BOMBERS, TANKERS AND MISSILES ARE READY TO GO IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK, AND WILL EQUATE VARIOUS OTHER FACTORS, INCLUDING WEATHER CONDITIONS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

JH-RG402PCS

A54

(310)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS JUST DELIVERED TO RED CHINA ONE OF THE MOST STINGING SNUBS EVER ADMINISTERED BY THE KREMLIN TO ANOTHER GROUP OF COMMUNISTS.

THIS WAS THE DIPLOMATIC CONSENSUS AFTER NOTING THE CONSPICUOUS ABSENCE OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AT PEIPIING CELEBRATIONS FRIDAY MARKING THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SAW TO IT THAT SOME OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO SHOULD HAVE BEEN THERE WERE PREVIOUSLY ENGAGED.

AS THOUGH TO DRIVE HOME THE POINT, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY GAVE FRONT PAGE TREATMENT TO A STORY OF A RUSSIAN DELEGATION DEPARTING FOR ULAN BATOR TO ATTEND THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTER MONGOLIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. IT RELEGATED TO PAGE SIX NEWS OF THE PEIPIING CELEBRATION.

THE CONCLUSION AMONG DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW IS THAT THERE HAS BEEN A NEW AGGRAVATION, ITS NATURE STILL UNDISCLOSED, IN THE MOSCOW-PEIPIING DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THE TWO GIANTS OF WORLD COMMUNISM HAVE CLASHED OVER IDEOLOGY, OVER THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM AND MORE RECENTLY OVER PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO ULAN BATOR IS HEADED BY MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS IS A HIGH OFFICIAL TO SEND TO A LOW NUMBERED ANNIVERSARY, WHICH SELDOM CALLS FOR MAJOR COMMUNIST COMMEMORATION.

PRAVDA ALSO PROMINENTLY MENTIONED THE PASSAGE THROUGH MOSCOW OF HIGH COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS FROM EASTERN EUROPE ON THEIR WAY TO MONGOLIA. IF ANY SUCH OFFICIALS ATTENDED THE CHINESE CELEBRATION, THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLICATION OF IT HERE.

WHILE CHINA WAS CELEBRATING, TWO OF THE MOST OBVIOUS GUESTS--PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG OF NORTH VIETNAM AND PREMIER KIM IL-SUNG OF NORTH KOREA--WERE ON HIGHLY PUBLICIZED STATE VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION. BY ALL RULES OF COMMUNIST ETIQUETTE, THEY SHOULD HAVE ATTENDED THEIR POWERFUL NEIGHBOR'S CELEBRATION.

THE SOVIET UNION CONTENTED ITSELF WITH SENDING A TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS TO PEIPIING. THE MESSAGE WAS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED IN

YESTERDAY'S PRAVDA, HOWEVER.

TODAY'S PAGE SIX STORY OF THE PEIPIING CELEBRATION APPEARED IN A Hodgepodge column under the heading "IN THE BROTHERLY COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES" AND INCLUDING UNRELATED ITEMS FROM LONDON, FRANCE AND BOLIVIA.

DF309PED

A81 (200)

30-24
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY REJECTED THE IDEA OF A NEUTRAL GERMANY AS A BUFFER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"WHOEVER THINKS THAT GERMANY, IN ITS EXPOSED GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION, CAN REMAIN NEUTRAL BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN BLOCS DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THE SOVIET UNION EXPANSIONIST HISTORY IN RECENT YEARS," THE CHANCELLOR SAID.

LEADING COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN SPOKESMEN HAVE BEEN HAMMERING AWAY AT THE THEME THAT A GERMAN PEACE TREATY SHOULD BIND GERMANY TO NEUTRALITY.

ADDRESSING 20,000 YOUTHS AT A RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HERE, ADENAUER DID NOT MENTION THE EAST GERMANS' DEMAND FOR A NEUTRAL GERMANY IN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

BUT HE CHARGED THAT A PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY SHOWED HIS OPPONENTS IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE FALL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, FAVOR A UNITED NEUTRAL GERMANY.

ADENAUER DEMANDED NUCLEAR ARMS FOR WEST GERMANY, DECLARING IT SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH THE SAME WEAPONS AS THOSE OF THE POTENTIAL ATTACKER. HE SAID IN ANY EAST-WEST CONFLICT, WEST GERMANY WOULD BE THE FIRST VICTIM.

THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS' CANDIDATE FOR HIS JOB, WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT.

ADENAUER SAID BRANDT WAS ABUSING THE GERMAN PEOPLE'S FAITHFULNESS TO BERLIN TO WOO VOTES FOR THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

JB440PED

S17 (160)

30-54
BERLIN, JULY 2 (AP)-A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME BY STEEL WORKERS OF HENNIGSDORF WAS PUBLISHED IN THE EAST GERMAN

CONTROLLED PRESS TODAY. IT WAS APPARENTLY INTENDED TO OFFSET A

REBELLIOUS LETTER FROM THE SAME PLANT COMPLAINING OF FOOD SHORTAGES.

THE NEW LETTER TO WALTER ULRICH, CHIEF OF STATE, WAS SIGNED BY 198 TOP TECHNICIANS OF THE PLANT, SAID THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

WORD RECENTLY REACHED THE WEST THAT 56 EMPLOYEES AT THE PLANT JUST OUTSIDE BERLIN HAD WRITTEN TO ULRICH COMPLAINING ABOUT A SHORTAGE OF STAPLE FOODS AND CONSUMER GOODS.

THE REGIME LATER BRANDED THE LETTER A FAKE, PLANTED BY WESTERN

AGENTS TO CAUSE TROUBLE BUT AT LEAST THREE OF THE SIGNERS HAVE SINCE FLED WEST TO AVOID ARREST, WESTERN SOURCES REPORTED.

WHAT HEIGHTENED INTEREST IN THE COMPLAINT WAS THAT WORKERS OF THE HENNIGSDORF PLANT TOOK A PROMINENT PART IN THE ABORTIVE REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE IN 1953.

A2

AS425PED

(120) *30.24* BERLIN, JULY 2 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION, SAID TODAY IT IS STILL THE POLICY OF THE ASSOCIATION NOT TO EMPLOY KNOWN COMMUNISTS.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A CHARGE BY THE AMERICAN LEGION'S CALIFORNIA STATE CONVENTION THAT HOLLYWOOD STUDIOS ARE "SURREPTITIOUSLY EMPLOYING KNOWN COMMUNISTS."

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO ANSWER THIS ACCUSATION WITHOUT KNOWING ALL THE FACTS CONNECTED WITH THE CALIFORNIA MEETING," JOHNSTON TOLD A REPORTER.

"THE POLICY OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION IS NOT TO EMPLOY KNOWN COMMUNISTS. THE POLICY IS NOT CHANGED.

"BUT IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EACH COMPANY TO ENFORCE AND INTERPRET THIS POLICY. THAT IS THE WAY IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN."

JOHNSTON IS HERE FOR THE BERLIN FILM FESTIVAL.

HL1209AED

A73

(120) *30.24* TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 2 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER WANG YUN-WU HAS REAFFIRMED NATIONALIST CHINA'S OPPOSITION TO THE POSSIBLE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

WANG ALSO DISMISSED AS IMPRACTICAL A REPORTED WASHINGTON PLAN FOR BOTH NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"OUTER MONGOLIA IS PART OF CHINA," HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH SATURDAY "AND HER ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD CONFLICT WITH OUR NATIONAL POLICY AND INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE."

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME HAS INDICATED IT WILL USE ITS SECURITY COUNCIL VETO, IF NECESSARY, TO BLOCK U.N. ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA, WHICH IT CONSIDERS NOW A VASSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO PERSISTENT REPORTS THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF OUTER MONGOLIA, WANG SAID NO AMOUNT OF PRESSURE WOULD MODIFY NATIONALIST CHINA'S STAND.

JR414PED

A11

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 2 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF SEVEN CHINESE RESIDENTS FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SEVEN WERE ARRESTED IN SEOUL BETWEEN JUNE 7 AND 28. IT ADDED SEVERAL OTHER CHINESE ARE ALSO UNDER INVESTIGATION. POLICE CHARGED THE SEVEN HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN SPY ACTIVITIES HERE FOR COMMUNIST CHINA SINCE 1953.

THE SPY RING WAS PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND THE SEVEN HAD HAD FREQUENT CONTACTS WITH RINGLEADERS IN HONG KONG, POLICE CLAIMED.

SOUTH KOREA'S LAWS PROVIDE A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF DEATH FOR ESPIONAGE.

HL1228PED

A18

HONG KONG, JULY 2 (AP)-GEORGE W. BALL, U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, ARRIVED TODAY TO PRESIDE OVER A CONFERENCE OF ECONOMIC SPECIALISTS FROM AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

30.24

THE RED CHINESE NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO CHARGED BALL HAD COME HERE WITH "EVIL INTENTIONS," ADDING:

"THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO WRECK OUR ALREADY CRIPPLED COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY."

BALL IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF VOLUNTARY CUTS IN HONG KONG'S COTTON TEXTILE EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES WITH LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS HERE.

TEXTILES ARE HONG KONG'S MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRY. THE INDUSTRY IS IN A SLUMP CAUSED BY OVEREXPANSION AND CUTTHROAT COMPETITION.

B1239PED

A103

(120) *30.24* BOLZANO, ITALY, JULY 2 (AP)-AGITATORS IN THE SOUTH TYROL SET FIRE TODAY TO AN EMPTY DANISH TOURIST BUS WHILE SHOTS ECHOED AT TWO OTHER POINTS IN THIS TROUBLED NORTH ITALIAN ALPINE AREA.

A BOTTLE FILLED WITH GASOLINE WAS HURLED AT THE PARKED BUS WHILE ITS DRIVER AND PASSENGERS SLEPT IN A NEARBY HOTEL. POLICE SAID ARSONISTS APPARENTLY SET THE BUS ABLAZE, THINKING IT WAS A GERMAN

AT A HYDROELECTRIC STATION IN THE VAL DI VIZZE AREA SENTRIES OPENED FIRE ON A SUSPICIOUS CAR. LATER THE VEHICLE WAS FOUND ABANDONED.

AT ANOTHER HYDROELECTRIC STATION IN VILLA BASSAS A SNIPER FIRED AT A SENTRY AND THE BULLET GLANCED OFF HIS HELMET.

THE SOUTH TYROL REGION HAS BEEN UNDER A SEMI-CURFEW SINCE MID JUNE WHEN A SERIES OF DYNAMITINGS ROCKED THE AREA. AUTHORITIES BLAME THE TROUBLE ON GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS. BACKED BY AUSTRIA, THE MINORITY GROUP IS AGITATING FOR GREATER AUTONOMY.

AS607PED

A125 (300) *30.24* AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS (ADVANCE) NAIROBI, KENYA, JULY 3 (AP)-THE COLD WAR IS ON IN THE YEAR-OLD SOMALI REPUBLIC JUST AS IT IS ELSEWHERE.

PERSONS WHO HAVE TRAVELED THERE, OR WHO HAVE CONTACTS THERE, REPORT THAT EVER SINCE INDEPENDENCE ARRIVED THERE HAS BEEN A HEAVY INFILTRATION OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. THE SOVIET UNION HAS 50 PERSONS IN ITS EMBASSY. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE WELL REPRESENTED, AS ARE THE CZECHS.

ONE VICTIM OF THE COLD WAR IN THE NATION WHICH OCCUPIES 3,700 MILES OF COASTLINE AROUND THE EASTERN HORN OF AFRICA WAS EAST AFRICAN BUSINESSMAN DON BRIDGE, WHO WENT TO MOGADISHU, THE SOMALI CAPITAL, TO ORGANIZE TOURIST PUBLICITY FOR THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAYS THAT AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF DISCUSSION HE WAS TOLD HIS DEAL WOULD GO THROUGH. WHEN HE RETURNED TO MOGADISHU FROM A FLYING VISIT TO ADEN, HOWEVER, HE WAS TOLD POLITELY THE CONTRACT HAD GONE TO TWO RUSSIAN JOURNALISTS WHO OFFERED TO DO THE JOB FOR NOTHING.

IN SEVERAL AREAS OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, WHICH LINKED ITALIAN SOMALIA AND BRITISH SOMALILAND, CHINESE SPECIALISTS ARE GIVING INTENSIVE INSTRUCTION IN HOW TO WORK THE COMMUNE SYSTEM OF AGRICULTURE.

ANOTHER EAST AFRICAN BUSINESSMAN FORECAST THAT AT THE PRESENT RATE, IN FIVE YEARS THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE IN A POSITION TO GIVE STRONG SUPPORT TO THE CURRENT SOMALI CLAIM TO KENYA'S NORTHERN FRONTIER PROVINCE.

IN MINOR COLD WAR SKIRMISHES IN MOGADISHU, EAST AND WEST BOTH HAVE HAD RECENT VICTORIES.

THE U.S. EMBASSY FOUND ITSELF OUT OF FAVOR AFTER AN OFFICIAL HAD CAPTIONED A PHOTOGRAPH WITH THE NAME OF AN AMERICAN VISITOR BEFORE THE NAME OF A SOMALI MINISTER.

RUSSIA SUFFERED A MORE SEVERE BLOW WHEN, IN THE INTEREST OF PUBLIC RELATIONS, A WHITE CHAUFFEUR WAS SENT TO CLEAN HIS AUTO IN THE MARKET PLACE. THE IDEA WAS TO SHOW THE "DOWNTRODDEN SOMALIS" THAT A WHITE MAN IS NOT ABOVE DOING MANUAL WORK IF HE COMES FROM THE RIGHT COUNTRY. BUT IT BACKFIRED. A JEERING CROWD OF INDIGNANT SOMALIS TOLD THE CHAUFFEUR CAR CLEANING WAS A JOB THAT COULD BE DONE BY THE LOCAL POPULATION AND THEY DIDN'T SEE WHY A EUROPEAN SHOULD BE IMPORTED TO DO IT.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 1.

P949AED

A129WX

(500) WHITE

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE WHO JUST RETIRED AS
AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID TODAY THERE IS A "FAIR CHANCE" OF THE
UNITED STATES BEING DRAWN INTO A GENERAL WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION
OVER BERLIN.

HE SAID HE WOULD FAVOR MOUNTING A GROUND ATTACK RATHER THAN A NEW
AIR LIFT TO BREAK THROUGH TO THE COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED CITY IF AIR
AND LAND ACCESS ROUTES ARE SEVERED BY THE REDS.
AND HE INDICATED HE FAVORED AT LEAST A PARTIAL MOBILIZATION IN
THIS COUNTRY TO BRING DANGERS OF THE SITUATION HOME TO THE AMERICAN
PEOPLE.

WHITE, INTERVIEWED ON A TELEVISION NEWS SHOW (NBC--MEET THE PRESS),
SPOKE OUT SHARPLY ON MANY ISSUES. HE:
-CRITICIZED THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION FOR NOT AROUING THE PUBLIC
TO THE PERILS INVOLVED IN THE BERLIN CONFRONTATION.
--CHARGED THERE WAS A DANGER OF A DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS BETWEEN GEN.
MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEWLY APPOINTED MILITARY
ADVISER, AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO BY STATUTE ARE THE PRE-
SIDENT'S ADVISERS ON MILITARY MATTERS.
--ADVOCATED AN IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND A CONSI-
DERABLE STEP-UP IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

--SAID IF WAR CAME TODAY IT WOULD BE FOUGHT PREDOMINANTLY BY MANNED
BOMBERS, NOT BY INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES, AND ADVOCATED A CONTINUED
BUILD-UP IN AMERICA'S AIR ARM, INCLUDING THE CONTROVERSIAL B70 BOMBER.
CUT BACK SERIOUSLY BY THE ADMINISTRATION. THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID,
HAVE JUST ROLLED OUT A NEW GIANT BOMBER.

ASKED WHETHER HOSTILITIES OVER BERLIN WOULD BRING USE OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS, WHITE REPLIED, "I THINK THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION JOINED IN,
AS ALMOST CERTAINLY IT WOULD, IT WOULD DEGENERATE INTO A GENERAL WAR.
I DON'T SEE HOW TWO GREAT NATIONS CAN TEST THEIR NATIONAL PRESTIGE
AGAINST EACH OTHER AND BACK DOWN."

SHOULD

A130WX

THE FOUR STAR GENERAL, BECAUSE HE HAD SO RECENTLY LEFT THE JOINT
CHIEFS OF STAFF, WOULDN'T COMMENT ON STEPS HE FELT SHOULD BE TAKEN NOW.

"BUT IT IS MOST IMPORTANT FOR THE PEOPLE OF THIS NATION TO RECOGNIZE
THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION. . ." HE CONTINUED. MOBILIZATION,
HE SAID MIGHT BE ONE METHOD OF "BRINGING IT HOME TO THE PEOPLE."
ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF THIS MEANT THE PEOPLE HAD NOT BEEN TOLD
ENOUGH, HE STATED AGAIN EMPHATICALLY, "I DON'T THINK IT HAS BEEN
DRIVEN HOME TO THE PEOPLE."

BRINGING U.S. MILITARY FAMILIES HOME FROM EUROPE IS "CERTAINLY ONE
OF THE THINGS WE MIGHT BE THINKING ABOUT," HE ADDED, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED
THIS "WOULD BE A VERY GRAVE STEP."

THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS BOMBERS CONSTANTLY ON AIR BORNE
ALERT, HE SAID, AND APPROXIMATELY ONE THIRD OF ITS FORCE ON A 15
MINUTE GROUND ALERT. HE SAID THE AIR FORCE SHOULD HAVE THE FUNDS TO
KEEP HALF ITS FORCES ALERTED IF NECESSARY.

WHITE SAID A SURPRISE ATTACK COULD NOT WIPE OUT THE AIR FORCE'S
ABILITY TO RETALIATE.

"I AM CONVINCED THE MANNED BOMBER IS STILL NEEDED," HE SAID. "THE
B70 IS THE MOST SOPHISTICATED BOMBER OUR INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE CAN
PRODUCE. THE B52 IS THE BACKBONE OF FREE WORLD STRENGTH."

WHITE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHAT PART THE JOINT CHIEFS PLAYED IN
HELPING MOUNT THE UNSUCCESSFUL INVASION OF CUBA EARLIER THIS YEAR. HE
SAID HE HAD BEEN "INTERROGATED" BY GEN. TAYLOR, WHO CONDUCTED A STUDY
OF THE OPERATION FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

TAYLOR HE RATED AS A PERSONAL FRIEND AND BRILLIANT OFFICER, BUT
SAID HE SAW "DIFFICULTIES, HAZARDS AND DANGERS" OF CONFLICT BETWEEN
THE PRESIDENTIAL MILITARY ADVISER AND THE JOINT CHIEFS IN THE FUTURE.

SR/PE819PED

30.54

30.24-1097

A132WX (ADVANCES)

ADVANCE FOR 10:45 A.M., EST, JULY 2--NOTE DATE

(380) NUCLEAR TESTING

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-TWO VETERANS OF ATOMIC PROGRAMS
AND SECRETS--SENS. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER, R-IOWA AND HENRY M. JACKSON,
D-WASH.--TODAY URGED IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR
WEAPONS TESTING BY THE UNITED STATES.

IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS, THEY SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY SHOULD ORDER THIS
BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUAL REFUSAL BY SOVIET RUSSIA TO AGREE TO A REA-
SONABLE NUCLEAR TEST BAN AT THE LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA.

BOTH SENATORS CONCEDED THAT THE SOVIETS PROBABLY WOULD TRY TO GAIN A
PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE OVER A U.S. DECISION TO END ITS SELF-IMPOSED NU-
CLEAR TEST BAN.

BUT THEY ADDED THAT THERE IS NOW NO WAY TO CHECK OR KNOW WHETHER
RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING UNDERGROUND TESTS OF WEAPONS
DURING THE LONG AND FUTILE NEGOTIATIONS.

THEIR COMMENTS WERE ON A RADIO-TV PROGRAM RECORDED HERE BY SEN.
KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., FOR USE OVER NEW YORK STATIONS. KEATING
SUPPORTED THEIR VIEWS.

CONCEDING THAT THERE IS STRONG OPPOSITION IN SOME PARTS OF THE
WORLD TO RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING, KEATING SAID "THIS FACTOR SHOULD
NOT BE DECISIVE."

"WE ARE NOT ENGAGED IN A WORLD POPULARITY CONTEST WITH THE
RUSSIANS," KEATING SAID. "WE ARE ENGAGED IN A BATTLE FOR SURVIVAL AND
WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT."

"THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR FURTHER TIMIDITY ON THE PART OF
THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISERS," KEATING ADDED.

HICKENLOOPER SAID HE FAVORED RESUMPTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS
IMMEDIATELY BUT ADDED: "THE DECISION IS ENTIRELY UP TO THE PRESIDENT
AND IT'S BEING HELD UP, OF COURSE, IN THE WHITE HOUSE."

SEN. JACKSON SAID HE OPPOSED THE TESTING MORATORIUM AS A MISTAKE AT
THE OUTSET AND ADDED THAT "THREE YEARS OF FILIBUSTERING ON THE PART OF
THE SOVIETS IS CONFIRMATION OF THAT JUDGEMENT."

"THERE ARE CERTAIN REVOLUTIONARY DEVICES ON THE (DRAWING) BOARDS
THAT NEED TO BE TESTED OUT," JACKSON, WHO HEADS THE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT
ATOMIC SUBCOMMITTEE OF CONGRESS, SAID. "THEY'VE CLOSED THE DOOR
IN OUR FACE," HE SAID. "IF WE DO NOT TAKE ACTION TO GO AHEAD, THEN
I THINK WE'RE BEING HUMILIATED AND WE'RE WEAKENED IN THE EYES OF OUR
FRIENDS ALL AROUND THE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR 10:45 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, SUNDAY, JULY 2--NOTE DATE--SENT
JULY 1

RZ814PED

30.54